

CLAIMS:

1. An electronic device for generating a clock signal for an integrated circuit, the device comprising at least two clock generation elements (10, 20) arranged and configured to generate a single clock signal at a clock output (18) in response to an input signal and to operate in a mutually exclusive manner, the outputs of said clock generation elements (10, 20) being selectively connectable to said clock output (18), the device further comprising means (12) for receiving a data pattern (14) representative of a sequence of frequencies at which said clock signal is required to be generated, means for receiving data representative of the next frequency in said sequence, means for causing a clock generation element other than the clock generation element generating the clock signal at the immediately previous frequency in said sequence to generate a clock signal at said next frequency, means (24, 16) for causing the clock signal at the immediately previous frequency in said sequence to be disconnected from said clock output (18), and means (24, 16) for causing the clock signal at the next frequency in said sequence to be connected to said clock output (18); characterized in that the clock generation element (10, 20) being caused to generate a clock signal at each frequency in said sequence is independent of the value of said frequency.
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2. An electronic device according to claim 1, wherein the clock signal at the immediately previous frequency in said sequence is caused to be disconnected from said clock output (18) prior to connection of the clock signal at the next frequency in the sequence to said clock output (18).
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3. An electronic device according to claim 2, wherein generation of the clock signal at said next frequency in said sequence is commenced prior to disconnection of the clock signal at the immediately previous frequency in the sequence from the clock output (18).
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4. An electronic device according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein connection of the clock signal at the next frequency in said sequence to said clock output (18) is caused to occur when said clock signal is low.

5. An electronic device according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein disconnection of the clock signal at said immediately previous frequency in said sequence from said clock output (18) is caused to occur when said clock signal is low.

5 6. An electronic device according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein said at least two clock generation elements (10, 20) comprise programmable ring oscillators.

7. An electronic device according to claim 6, comprising a variable programmable delay element for receiving data representative of the duration of a clock cycle 10 of each frequency in said sequence.

8. An electronic device according to claim 7, wherein said variable programmable delay element causes the respective clock generation element (10, 20) to generate a clock signal at the required frequency.

15 9. An electronic device according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein said data pattern (14) is derived from, or comprises, a series of requests for a change of frequency of said clock signal.

20 10. An electronic device according to claim 9, further comprising an arbiter (22) for determining the order in which said requests are to be effected.

11. An electronic device according to claim 10, wherein said arbiter (22) orders said requests for action on a "first-come-first-served" basis.

25 12. An electronic device according to claim 11, wherein if two requests are received at substantially the same time, the arbiter (22) is arranged to randomly select the order in which these two requests are to be actioned.

30 13. An electronic device according to any one of claims 1 to 12, further comprising an event controller (24) for controlling the order in which said clock generation elements (10, 20) are caused to commence and cease generating a clock signal and/or the order in which said clock signals are connected and disconnected from said clock output (18).

14. An electronic device according to any one of claims 9 to 13, arranged and configured to temporarily disconnect all of the clock generation elements (10, 20) from the clock output (18), in response to a request to do so.
- 5 15. A method of generating a clock signal for an integrated circuit, the method comprising providing at least two clock generation elements (10, 20) arranged and configured to generate a single clock signal at a clock output (18) in response to an input signal and to operate in a mutually exclusive manner, the outputs of said clock generation elements (10, 20) being selectively connectable to said clock output (18), the method further
10 comprising receiving a data pattern (14) representative of a sequence of frequencies at which said clock signal is required to be generated, receiving data representative of the next frequency in said sequence, causing a clock generation element (10, 20) other than the clock generation element generating the clock signal at the immediately previous frequency in said sequence to generate a clock signal at said next frequency, causing the clock signal at the
15 immediately previous frequency in said sequence to be disconnected from said clock output (18), and causing the clock signal at the next frequency in said sequence to be connected to said clock output (18); characterized in that the clock generation element being caused to generate a clock signal at each frequency in said sequence is independent of the value of said frequency.
- 20 16. A method of manufacturing an electronic device according to any one of claims 1 to 14.
- 25 17. A clock signal generated by means of an electronic device according to any one of claims 1 to 14, or by means of the method of claim 15.